INSTRUCTIONS

DFDNB



21525

Number Description

21525

DFDNB (1,5-difluoro-2,4-dinitrobenzene), 50mg

Molecular Weight: 204.09

Spacer Arm: 3.0Å

Storage: Upon receipt store product at 4°C. Product is shipped at ambient temperature.

Product Information

DFDNB (1,5-difluoro-2,4-dinitrobenzene) is an aryl halide compound with two reactive fluorine atoms that can couple to amine-containing molecules, yielding stable arylamine bonds. Aryl halides also can react with thiol, imidazolyl, and phenolate groups. Conjugates formed with sulfhydryl groups, however, are reversible by using an excess of a thiol-containing reagent, such as dithiothreitol. DFDNB is especially useful in cross-linking cellular membrane proteins, as it is able to penetrate the hydrophobic regions of the lipid bilayer.

Difluorobenzene reagents, such as DFDNB, have been used for cross-linking phospholipids in human erythrocyte membranes, conjugation of small peptides to a carrier protein, studying protein interactions in the myelin membrane, cross-linking cytochrome oxidase subunits, and studying conformational effects of calcium on troponin C. DFDNB is soluble in acetone and most other water-miscible organic solvents.

General References

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Hermanson, G.T. (1996). Bioconjugate Techniques. Academic Press, San Diego.

Kareva, V.V., et al. (1986). Ca²⁺ induced structural change in the Ca²⁺/Mg²⁺ domain of troponin C detected by crosslinking. Biochim Biophys Acta 869:322.

Kornblatt, J.A. and Lake, D.F. (1980). Crosslinking of cytochrome oxidase subunits with difluorodinitrobenzene. Can J Biochem 58:219-24.

Shaltiel, S. (1967). Thiolysis of some dinitrophenyl derivatives of amino acids. Biochem Biophys Res Comm 29:178.

Tager, H.S. (1976). Coupling of peptides to albumin with difluorodinitrobenzene. Anal Biochem 71:367-75.

Zahn, H. and Meinhoffer, J. (1958). Reactions of 1,5-difluoro-2,4-dinitrobenzene with insulin. Makromol Chem 26:153.

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